



Appendix C 1.2 Diamond Beach - Emergency Response Geotextile Container Revetment

Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010



Diamond Beach - Emergency protection works (sand trucked in from external source)

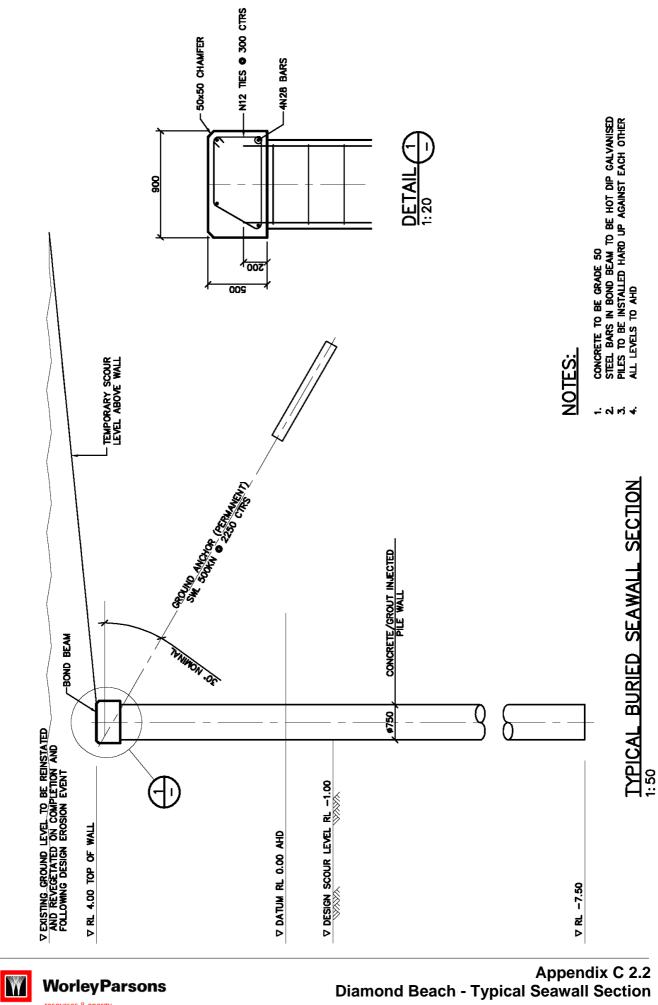
ltem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost	Source of Rate	Comments
1	Sloped Geobag Revetment						+5 m AHD to - 1 m AHD
							Assume single layer 0.75 m <sup>3</sup> containers with 3 extra at crest & 2 extra at toe & 2 side vandal
1.1	Supply and placement of geobags	No.	2,500	\$ 160.00	\$ 400,000.00	ELCOROCK (2007)	deterrent.
1.2	Supply sand for geobags (external source)	m <sup>3</sup>	2,100	\$ 50.00	\$ 105,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 10% of additional sand for wastage.
			Sub-total		\$ 505,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$ 151,500.00		
			Total		\$ 656,500.00		
	Annual Maintenance costs						
1				Lump Sum	\$ 14,717.00		
Disclain	ner						•
	st estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a fir	m of practisi	na professional engir	neers familiar with th	e construction industry		

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This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.







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Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010 Diamond Beach - Buried Seawall + Nourishment sand from creek

ltem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost		Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Contiguous piling							
2.1	Supply & install contiguous piling with weep holes	m²	5,250	\$ 600.00	\$	3,150,000.00	PBP Internal	Assume 10.5 m long $\Phi$ 750 mm, total length = 500 m
2.2	Temporary protection work against wave & tidal action (if required)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	200,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.3	Supply and install capping beam	m	500	\$ 1,500.00	\$	750,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.4	Supply and install ground anchors	No.	225	\$ 16,000.00	\$	3,600,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	7,790,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	2,337,000.00		
			Total		\$	10,127,000.00		
	COST AFTER DESIGN STORM (Assume Year 25)							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	100,000	\$ 10.00	\$	1,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Placement of sand to the design profile	m³	100,000	\$ 10.00	\$	1,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
_			Sub-total		\$	2,180,000.00		
						654.000.00		
			Contingency Total	30%	\$ \$	2,834,000.00		

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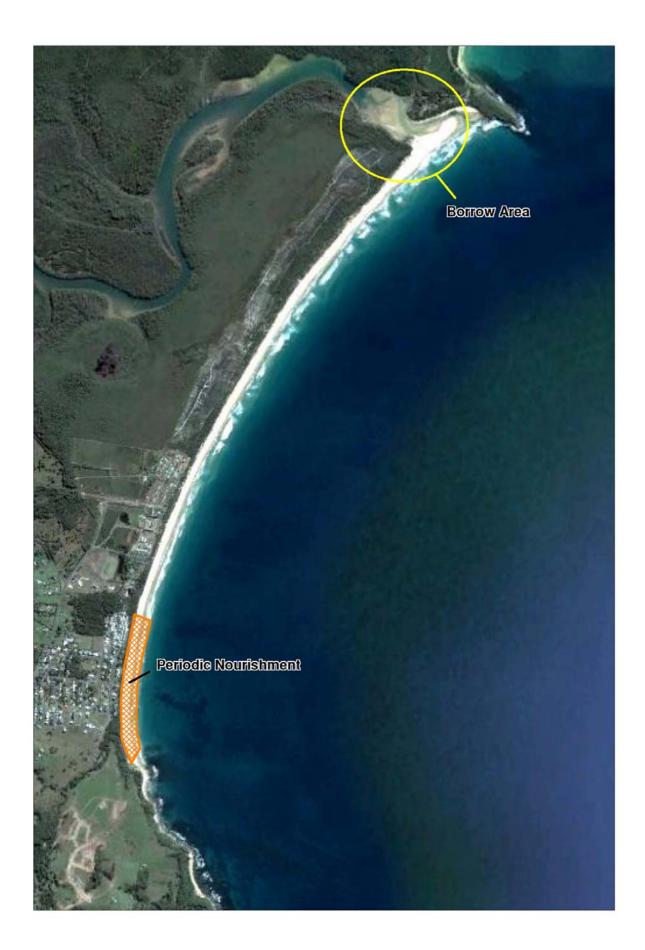


Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010 Diamond Beach - Buried Seawall + Nourishment sand trucked in

ltem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate		Cost	Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$ 250,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$ 50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$ 30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$ 10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$ 25,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Contiguous piling							
2.1	Supply & install contiguous piling with weep holes	m²	5,250	\$ 600	.00	\$ 3,150,000.00	PBP Internal	Assume 10.5 m long $\Phi$ 750 mm, total length = 500 m
2.2	Temporary protection work against wave & tidal action (if required)	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$ 200,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.3	Supply and install capping beam	m	500	\$ 1,500	.00	\$ 750,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.4	Supply and install ground anchors	No.	225	\$ 16,000	.00	\$ 3,600,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump S	Sum	\$ 25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total			\$ 7,790,000.00		
			Contingency	30%		\$ 2,337,000.00		
			Total			\$ 10,127,000.00		
	COST AFTER DESIGN STORM (Assume Year 25)							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sun		\$ 30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$ 25,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sun	n	\$-	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment (external source trucked in)							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	100,000	\$ 40	.00	\$ 4,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	100,000	\$ 10	.00	\$ 1,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump S	um	\$ 25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total			\$ 5,080,000.00		
			Contingency	30%		\$ 1,524,000.00		
			Total			\$ 6,604,000.00		

This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.







#### **Diamond Beach Nourishment Volume Calculations**

The volume of sand required is dependant on a number of factors summarised below

- the degree of foreshore protection maintaining the existing immediate coastal hazard line 7.5 m seaward of its current location
- shape and depth of the active beach profile and their relationship to sub-aqueous nourishment volume - at this point in time it is assumed that the borrow material is similar to the native material, and therefore the shape of the active profile after nourishment would be similar to the natural profile. The active profile depth of was estimated as 15 m below AHD (after consideration of commonly adopted best practice methods)
- existence of any restrictions to development of the active profile e.g. reef systems
- the height of the dune systems to be formed a design height of 4 m AHD was adopted following consideration of existing surrounding crest levels, spatial consistency of dune crest levels, maintenance of visual amenity and capital cost
- the length of beach to be protected 200 m of nourishment for the southern beach area adjacent to properties at immediate risk. A tapering of the nourishment of 200 m either side of the length of beach to be protected is required. This is to minimise the disturbance to the overall beach plan shape (which would encourage increased sediment loss as a result). The effective length of beach to be nourished is 400 m (i.e. 200 + ½ x 2 x 200)
- the adopted annual sediment loss rate due to natural processes and a rising sea level, and the number of years supply of these losses to be initially placed in the beach system. The Coastal Processes and Hazard Definition Study indicated an average natural recession rate of up to 0.2 m/year at Diamond Beach, and an additional 20 m in 50 years (0.4 m/year) for greenhouse related sea level rise. These values have been adopted for this assessment and 10 years has been adopted as the number of years to be allowed for in the initial nourishment campaign. This equates to 6 m extra beach width that needs to be provided to maintain the immediate hazard line 7.5 m seaward of its current location over the next 10 years

Considering the above, an estimate has been prepared of the total sand nourishment volume to provide the required level of protection and beach amenity, and to meet the next 10 years sediment loss. The volume estimate is summarised below.

a) Volume required to keep immediate hazard line 7.5 m seaward of the current location:

	Sub Total for (a)	45,750 m <sup>3</sup>
	0.5 x 7.5 m x 7.5 m x 400 m	11,250 m <sup>3</sup>
	(7.5 m to 15 m depth)	
	7.5 m x 7.5 m x 400 m	22,500 m <sup>3</sup>
(ii)	sub-aqueous volume (i.e. below AHD) (to 7.5 m depth)	
(i)	sub-aerial volume (i.e. above AHD) 4 m (dune height) x 7.5 m (width) x 400 m (effective length)	12,000 m <sup>3</sup>



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Appendix C 3.2 Diamond Beach - Nourishment Volume Calculations

#### b) Volume to meet 10 years sediment loss:

	Total for (a) + (b)	82,350 m <sup>3</sup>
	Sub Total for (b)	36,600 m <sup>3</sup>
	4/7.5 x Sub Total for (a)	24,400 m <sup>3</sup>
(ii)	loss due to sea level rise (equivalent to a 5 m beach width)	
	2/7.5 x Sub Total for (a)	12,200 m <sup>3</sup>
(i)	loss due to natural processes (equivalent to 2 m beach width)	

#### c) maintenance nourishment over 50 years:

To maintain the immediate hazard line seaward of its current location requires a commitment to ongoing maintenance nourishment in perpetuity. Over a 50 year planning period this would amount to massive nourishment campaigns for maintenance every 10 years. The volume required would equal that calculated above for **b**) over four campaigns.

Say 170,000 m<sup>3</sup>

The total nourishment volume requirement is estimated to be approximately 232,350 m<sup>3</sup> over 50 years, allowing for the approximate nature of the nourishment calculations. This volume assumes the borrow sand is similar to the native sand.

#### **Structural Options**

For options which include structural protection (e.g. groynes) to arrest longshore sediment transport, it is assumed that maintenance nourishment is only required for sea level rise and offshore loss induced recession. For Diamond Beach this has been assumed to be 70% of the volume (i.e. approximately 105,000 m<sup>3</sup> in four campaigns over 50 years.



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#### Concept Design - Indicative Cost Estimate Project Name: GTCC CMP 301017-00051 Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010

Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010 Diamond Beach - Nourishment sand from creek

ltem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost		Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Initial Beach Nourishment							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	85,000	\$ 10.00	\$	850,000.00	PBP Internal	Placed directly on profile
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	85,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	Placed directly on profile
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	1,040,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	312,000.00		
			Total		\$	1,352,000.00		
	COST EVERY 10 YEARS							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	40,000	\$ 10.00	\$	400,000.00	PBP Internal	Placed directly on profile
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	40,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	Placed directly on profile
			Sub-total		\$	555,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	166,500.00		
			Total		\$	721,500.00		

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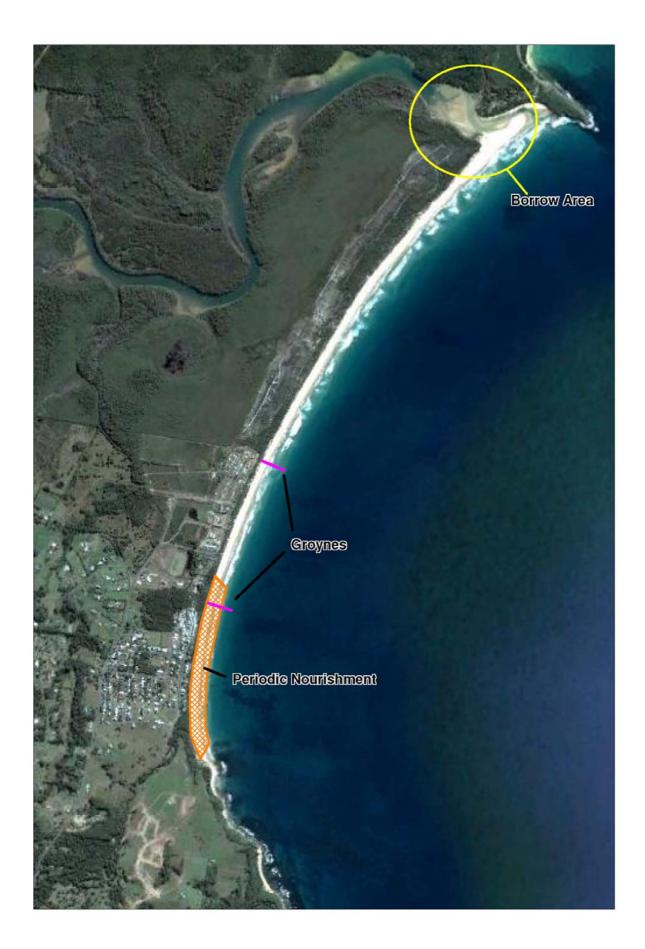
Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010 Diamond Beach - Beach Nourishment sand trucked in

tem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost		Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	-	PBP Internal	
2	Initial Beach Nourishment (Trucked in )							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	85,000	\$ 40.00	\$	3,400,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m³	85,000	\$ 10.00	\$	850,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	4,340,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	1,302,000.00		
			Total		\$	5,642,000.00		
	COST EVERY 10 YEARS							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	-	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment (Trucked in )							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	40,000	\$ 40.00	\$	1,600,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m³	40,000	\$ 10.00	\$	400,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	2,055,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	616,500.00		
			Total		\$	2,671,500.00		

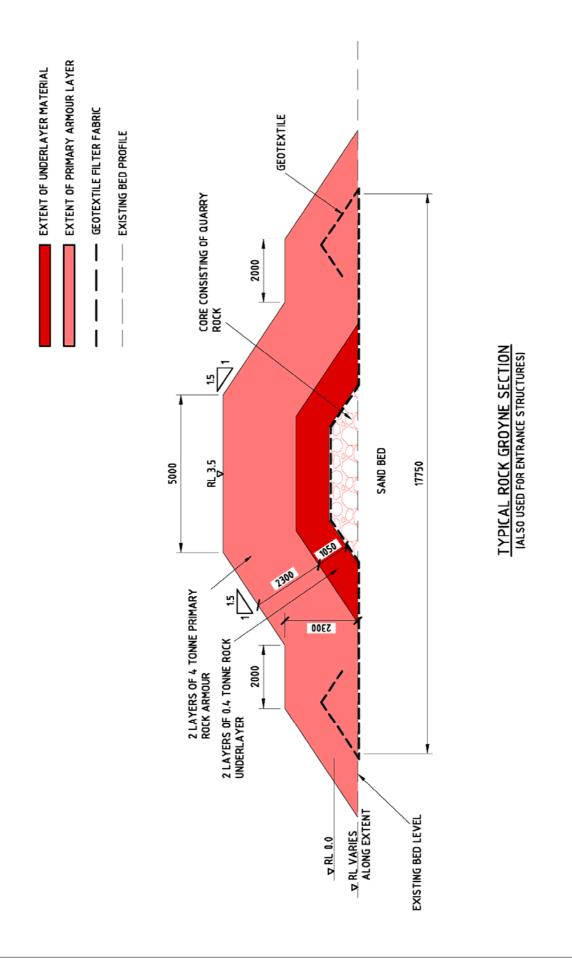
This cost estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a firm of practising professional engineers familiar with the construction industry.

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Appendix C 4.2 Diamond Beach - Typical Rock Groyne Section

Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010

ltem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Co	st	Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	300,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Initial Beach Nourishment							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	85,000	\$ 10.00	\$	850,000.00	PBP Internal	Sand placed on profile
	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	85,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	Sand placed on profile
3	Groynes							AHD.
								Assume 1 in 1.5 slope & 5m crest at structure head.
3.1	Supply and placement of rock for 2 groynes	t	81,200	\$ 100.00	\$	8,120,000.00	PBP Internal	Assumes density 2.65 t/m³, 30% porosity & includes 15% for settlement, tolerance + wastage
	Supply and placement of geotextile for 2 groynes	m <sup>2</sup>	17,000	\$ 10.00	\$	170,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	9,330,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	2,799,000.00		
			Total		\$	12,129,000.00		
	COST EVERY 10 YEARS							
	GROYNE MAINTENANCE							
	NOURISHMENT	Item		Lump Sum	\$	500,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Beach nourishment							(assumes required for SLR only)
	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	30,000		\$	300,000.00	PBP Internal	Sand placed on profile
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m³	30,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	Sand placed on profile
			Sub-total		\$	955,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	286,500.00		
			Total		\$	1,241,500.00		

This cost estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a firm of practising professional engineers familiar with the construction industry.

This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.



Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010

ltem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Co	ost	Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	300,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	-	PBP Internal	
2	Initial Beach Nourishment (trucked in)							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	85,000	\$ 40.00	\$	3,400,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	85,000	\$ 10.00	\$	850,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Groynes							AHD.
								Assume 1 in 1.5 slope & 5m crest at structure head.
3.1	Supply and placement of rock for 2 groynes	t	81,200	\$ 100.00	\$	8,120,000.00	PBP Internal	Assumes density 2.65 t/m³, 30% porosity & includes 15% for settlement, tolerance + wastage
3.2	Supply and placement of geotextile for 2 groynes	m <sup>2</sup>	17,000	\$ 10.00	\$	170,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	12,630,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	3,789,000.00		
			Total		\$	16,419,000.00		
	COST EVERY 10 YEARS							
	GROYNE MAINTENANCE	Item		Lump Sum	\$	500,000.00	PBP Internal	
	NOURISHMENT							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	-	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment (trucked in)							(assumes required for SLR only)
	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	30,000		\$	1,200,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	30,000	\$ 10.00	\$	300,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	2,055,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	616,500.00		
			Total		\$	2,671,500.00		

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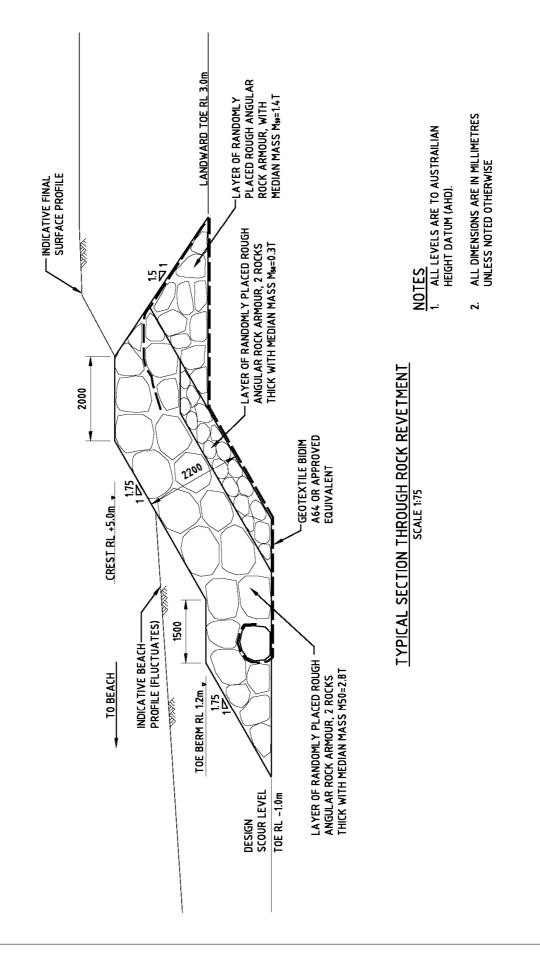
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Appendix C 5 Old Bar – Easement for Beach Access

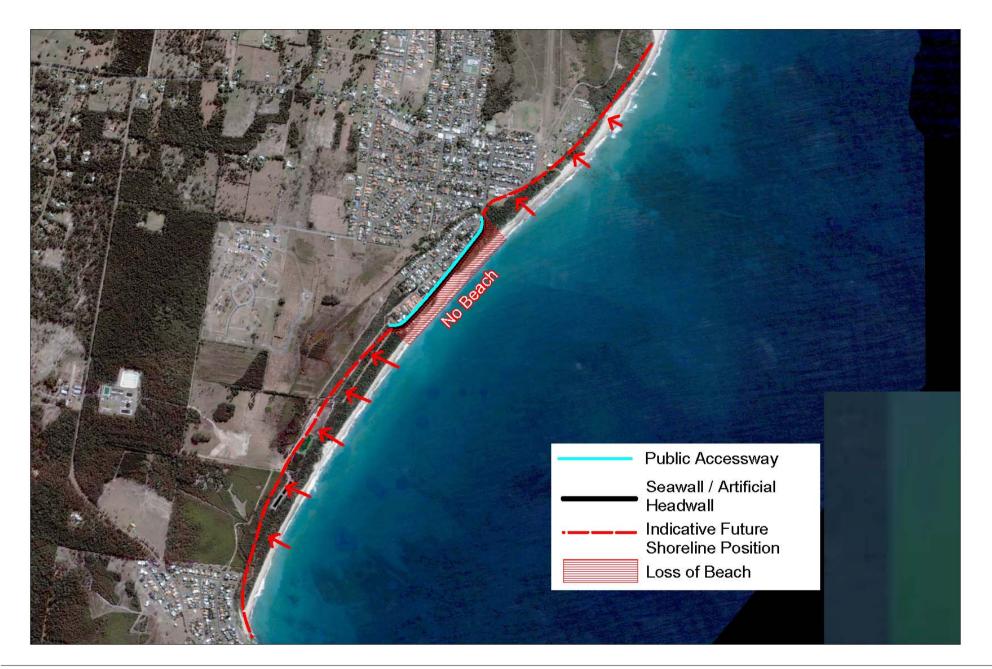




Appendix C 6.1 Old Bar - Revetment







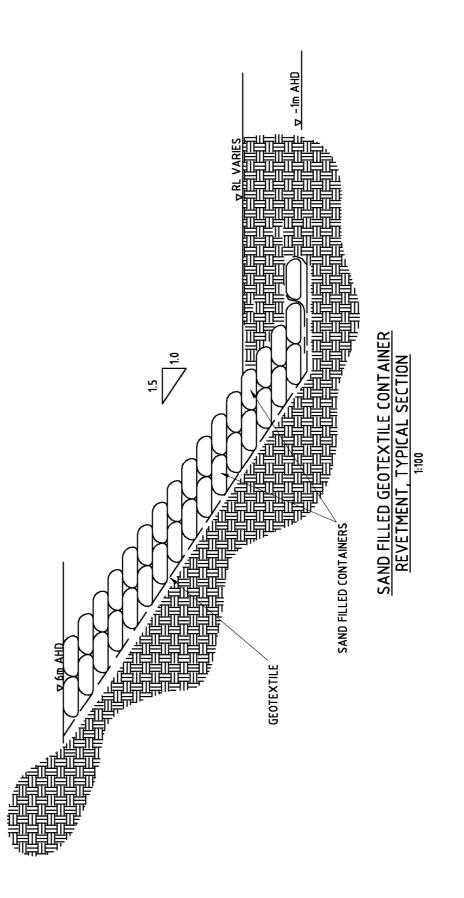


#### Concept Design - Indicative Cost Estimate Project Name: GTCC CMP 301017-00051 Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010 Old Bar - Sloped Rock Revetment

ltem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost		Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Sloped Rock Revetment							Assumes density 2.65 t/m <sup>3</sup> , 30% porosity
2.1	Supply and placement of rock	t	70,000	\$ 100.00	\$	7,000,000.00	PBP Internal	& includes 15% for settlement, tolerance + wastage
2.2	Supply and placement of geotextile	m <sup>2</sup>	22,000	\$ 10.00	\$	220,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	7,310,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	2,193,000.00		
			Total		\$	9,503,000.00		
	COST AT YEAR 25 (Extension of wall)							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Sloped Rock Revetment							Assumes density 2.65 t/m <sup>3</sup> , 30% porosity
2.1	Supply and placement of rock	t	17,000	\$ 100.00	\$	1,700,000.00	PBP Internal	& includes 15% for settlement, tolerance + wastage
2.2	Supply and placement of geotextile	m²	5,400	\$ 10.00	\$	54,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	1,844,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	553,200.00		
			Total		\$	2,397,200.00		
	COST EVERY 5 YEARS							
	Maintanence	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	250,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	75,000.00		
			Total		\$	325,000.00		

This cost estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a firm of practising professional engineers familiar with the construction industry.

This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.



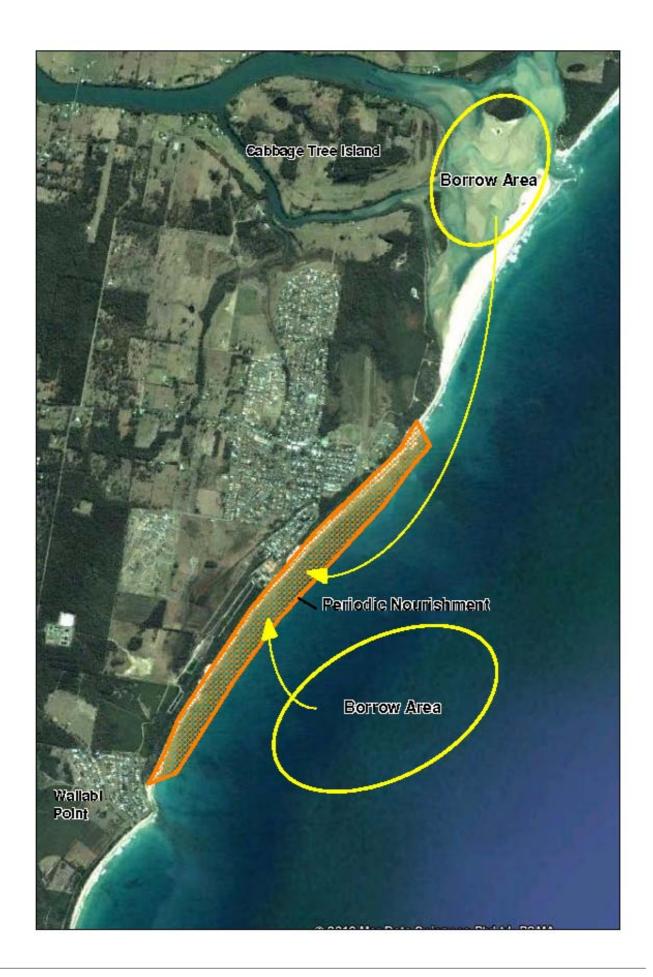






Con	cept Design - Indicative Cost Estimate			Disclaimer							
	ect Name: GTCC CMP 301017-00051			This cost estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a firm of practising professional engineers familiar with the construction industry.							
	e date of Cost Estimate - April 2010			This cost estimate ca	in NOT be	guaranteed as we have	no control over Contractor's pri	ces, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.			
ld E	Bar - Sloped Rock Revetment + Nourishment			This cost estimate ex	cludes GS	T, design fees, project n	nanagement fees, and authority	approval fees.			
em	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost	t	Source of Rate	Comments			
0	Approvals etc.										
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal				
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal				
1	Preliminaries										
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal				
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal				
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal				
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal				
2	Sloped Rock Revetment							Assumes density 2.65 t/m <sup>3</sup> , 30% porosity &			
2.1	Supply and placement of rock	t	70,000	\$ 100.00	\$	7,000,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for settlement, tolerance + wastage			
2.2	Supply and placement of geotextile	m²	22,000	\$ 10.00	\$	220,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage			
3	Initial Beach Nourishment										
3.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	150,000	\$ 10.00	\$	1,500,000.00	PBP Internal				
3.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	150,000	\$ 10.00	\$	1,500,000.00	PBP Internal				
4	Site disestablishment										
4.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sur	n \$	25,000.00	PBP Internal				
			Sub-total		\$	10,410,000.00					
			Contingency	30%	\$	3,123,000.00					
			Total		\$	13,533,000.00					
	COST AT YEAR 25 (Extension of wall)										
1	Preliminaries										
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal				
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal				
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal				
2	Sloped Rock Revetment							Assumes density 2.65 t/m <sup>3</sup> , 30% porosity &			
2.1	Supply and placement of rock	t	17,000	\$ 100.00	\$	1,700,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for settlement, tolerance + wastage			
2.2	Supply and placement of geotextile	m <sup>2</sup>	5,400	\$ 10.00	\$	54,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage			
3	Site disestablishment										
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sur	n \$	25,000.00	PBP Internal				
			Sub-total		\$	1,844,000.00					
			Contingency	30%	\$	553,200.00					
			Total		\$	2,397,200.00					
	COST EVERY 5 YEARS										
	WALL MAINTENANCE	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal				
	NOURISHMENT				1						
1	Preliminaries				1						
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal				
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal				
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal				
2	Beach nourishment										
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m³	150,000	\$ 10.00		1,500,000.00	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile			
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	150,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile			
			Sub-total		\$	1,905,000.00					
			Contingency	30%	\$	571,500.00					
			Total		\$	2,476,500.00		1			







#### **Old Bar Massive Nourishment Volume Calculations**

The volume of sand required is dependent on a number of factors summarised below:

- the degree of foreshore protection maintaining the existing immediate coastal hazard line seaward of its current location
- shape and depth of the active beach profile and their relationship to sub-aqueous nourishment volume at this point in time it is assumed that the borrow material is similar to the native material, and therefore the shape of the active profile after nourishment would be similar to the natural profile. The active profile depth of was estimated as 15 m below AHD (after consideration of commonly adopted best practice methods including inspection of detailed bathymetric survey undertaken by DECCW)
- existence of any restrictions to development of the active profile e.g. reef systems offshore reefs at Old Bar are outside the active profile as defined by the above active profile depth
- the height of the dune systems to be formed a design height of 5 m AHD was adopted following consideration of existing surrounding crest levels, spatial consistency of dune crest levels, maintenance of visual amenity and capital cost (Note: the average height of the dune along Old Bar Beach is 8 m AHD, however, in an attempt to reduce capital costs of nourishment a lower crest height was adopted which would modify the natural back beach profile but provide adequate foreshore protection)
- the length of beach to be nourished 4200 m of massive nourishment for the Old Bar embayment
- the adopted annual sediment loss rate due to natural processes and a rising sea level, and the number of years supply of these losses to be initially placed in the beach system. The Coastal Processes and Hazard Definition Study indicated an average natural recession rate of 1 m/year at Old Bar Beach, and an additional 20 m in 50 years (0.4 m/year) for greenhouse related sea level rise. These values have been adopted for this assessment and 10 years has been adopted as the number of years to be allowed for in the initial nourishment campaign. This equates to 14 m extra beach width that needs to be provided to maintain the immediate hazard line seaward of its current location.

Considering the above, an estimate has been prepared of the total sand nourishment volume to the required level of protection and beach amenity, and to meet the next 10 years sediment loss. The volume estimate is summarised below.

#### a) Volume required to keep immediate hazard line seaward of the current location for 10 years:

	Total for (a)	955,500 m <sup>3</sup>
	0.5 x 7.5 m x 15 m x 4200 m	220,500 m <sup>3</sup>
	(7.5 m to 15 m depth)	
	7.5 m x 14 m x 4200 m	441,000 m <sup>3</sup>
(ii)	sub-aqueous volume (i.e. below AHD) (to 7.5 m depth)	
(i)	sub-aerial volume (i.e. above AHD) 5 m (dune height) x 15 m (width) x 4200 m (effective length)	294,000 m <sup>3</sup>



Appendix C 7.2 Old Bar - Nourishment Volume Calculations

#### b) Maintenance nourishment over 50 years:

To maintain the immediate hazard line seaward of its current location requires a commitment to ongoing maintenance nourishment in perpetuity. Over a 50 year planning period this would amount to massive nourishment campaigns for maintenance every 10 years. The volume required would equal five times that calculated above.

### Say 5,500,000 m<sup>3</sup>

Accordingly, the total nourishment volume requirement is estimated to be approximately 5,000,000 m<sup>3</sup> over 50 years, allowing for the approximate nature of the nourishment calculations. This volume assumes the borrow sand is similar to the native sand.

#### **Structural Options**

For options which include structural protection (e.g. groynes) to arrest longshore sediment transport, it is assumed that maintenance nourishment is only required for sea level rise and offshore loss induced recession. For Old Bar Beach this has been assumed to be  $^{2}/_{3}$  of the volume (i.e. approximately 3,503,500 m<sup>3</sup> in five campaigns, including the initial campaign of 955,500 m<sup>3</sup>, over 50 years).



### Concept Design - Indicative Cost Estimate Project Name: GTCC CMP 301017-00051 Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010 Old Bar - Massive Nourishment

em	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost		Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	250,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Initial Beach Nourishment							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m³	1,000,000	\$ 10.00	\$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000	\$ 10.00	\$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	20,190,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	6,057,000.00		
			Total		\$	26,247,000.00		
	COST EVERY 10 YEARS							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment							
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000	\$ 10.00	\$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000	\$ 10.00	\$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	20,180,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	6,054,000.00		
			Total		\$	26,234,000.00		

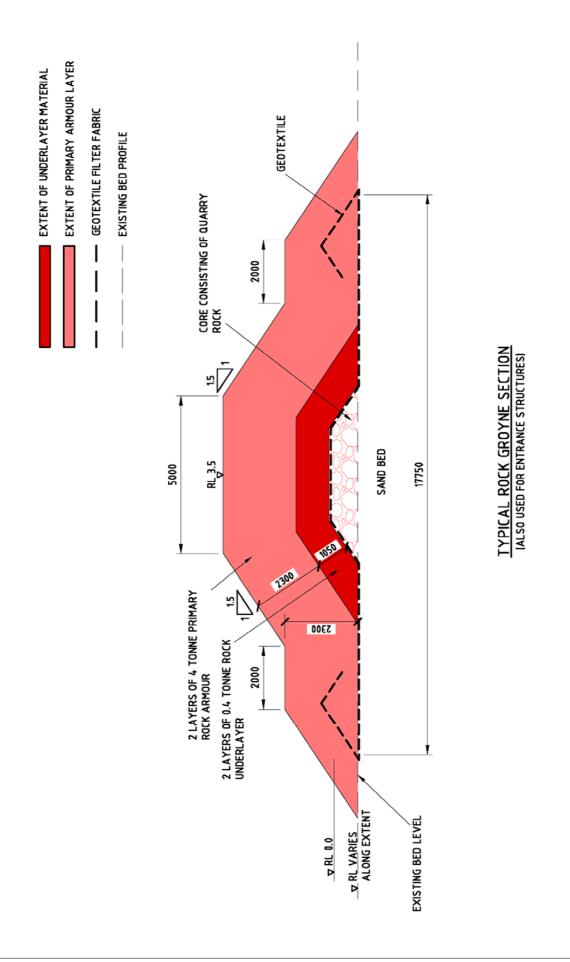
This cost estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a firm of practising professional engineers familiar with the construction industry.

This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.



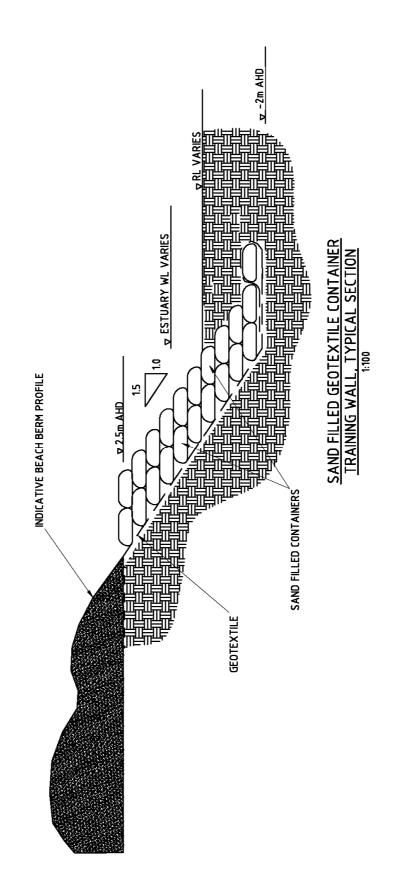








Appendix C 8.2 Old Bar - Typical Section Entrance Structures

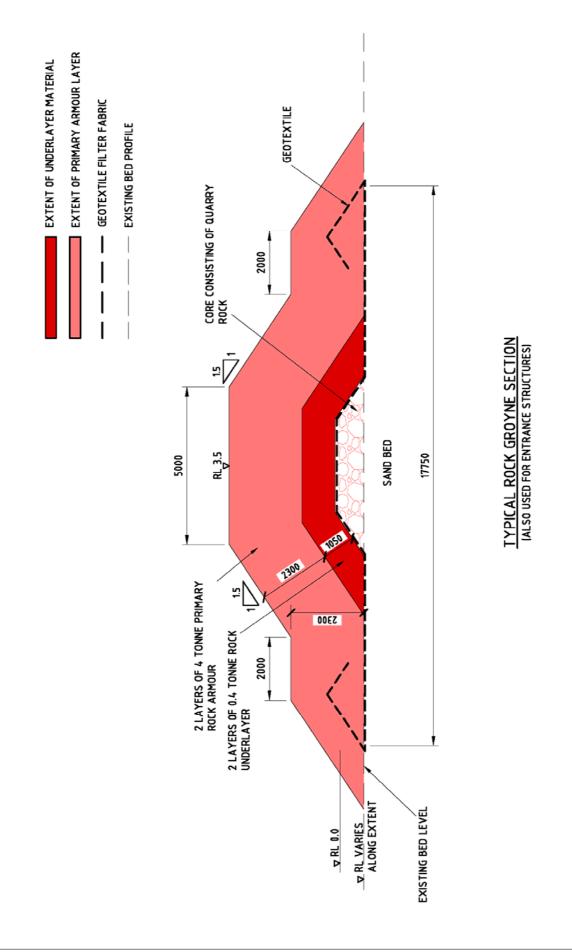




	cept Design - Indicative Cost Estimate			Disclaimer									
oje	ct Name: GTCC CMP 301017-00051			This cost estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a firm of practising professional engineers familiar with the construction industry.									
ase	date of Cost Estimate - April 2010			This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.									
ld E	ar - Farquhar Inlet Entrance Structure + Nourishm	ent		This cost estimate excludes GST, design fees, project management fees, and authority approval fees.									
em	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cost		Source of Rate	Comments					
0	Approvals etc.												
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	300,000.00	PBP Internal						
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal						
1	Preliminaries												
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal						
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal						
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal						
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal						
2	Breakwaters			Earlip Gain	Ŷ	100,000100							
2.1	Supply and construct breakwaters	Item		Lump Sum	\$	9,000,000.00		capital cost \$9M from Estuary Opening Management Study					
3	Estuary Training Wall	nom		Lump Oum	Ŷ	0,000,000.00		ouplial cost form norm Estadily opening management orady					
3.1	Supply and placement of geobags	No.	23,438	\$ 400.00	\$	9,375,200.00	ELCOROCK (2007)	Assume 0.75 m <sup>3</sup> containers and 2 side vandal deterrent					
3.2	Dredge sand for geobags	m <sup>3</sup>	40,000	\$ 10.00	э \$	400,000.00	PBP Internal						
3.3	Supply and placement of geotextile	m <sup>2</sup>	26,000		э \$	195,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage					
3.3 <b>4</b>	Initial Nourishment		20,000	ψ 1.50	Ψ	190,000.00		indiades 1370 for overlap + wastage					
4.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000	\$ 10.00	\$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile					
4.1	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000		ծ \$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	• •					
4.2 5	Site disestablishment		1,000,000	ψ -	φ	-		sand placed on profile					
5.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal						
5.1	Site disestablistifient	item	Cult total	Lump Sum	۰ \$	29,160,200.00	F DF IIIteilidi						
		-	Sub-total	000/		.,,							
			Contingency Total	30%	\$ \$	8,748,060.00 37,908,260.00							
			Total		ą	37,908,200.00							
					•	500.000.00							
		Item		Lump Sum	\$	500,000.00							
4													
1	Preliminaries				-								
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal						
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal						
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal						
2	Beach nourishment							(assumes required for SLR and offshore losses only)					
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	640,000		\$	6,400,000.00	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile					
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	640,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile					
3	Site disestablishment												
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum		25,000.00	PBP Internal						
			Sub-total		\$	7,080,000.00							
			Contingency	30%	\$	2,124,000.00							
			Total		\$	9,204,000.00							
	COST AT YEAR 25 (GEOBAGS)												
1	Preliminaries												
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal						
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal						
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal						
2	Estuary Training Wall							Assume 0.75 m <sup>3</sup> containers and 2 side vandal deterrent.					
2.1	Supply and placement of geobags	No.	7,813	\$ 400.00	\$	3,125,066.67	ELCOROCK (2007)	Assume one-third of bags require replacement					
2.2	Dredge sand for geobags	m <sup>3</sup>	13,333		\$	133,333.33	PBP Internal						
<b>Z.Z</b>	Supply and placement of geotextile	m <sup>2</sup>	8,667			65,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage					
			0,001		-	11,000.00							
2.3	Site disestablishment												
2.3 <b>3</b>	Site disestablishment Site disestablishment	ltem		Lump Sum	\$	25 000 00	PBP Internal						
2.3	Site disestablishment Site disestablishment	Item	Sub-total	Lump Sum	\$ \$	25,000.00 3 503 400 00	PBP Internal						
2.3 <b>3</b>		Item	Sub-total Contingency	Lump Sum	\$ \$ \$	25,000.00 3,503,400.00 1,051,020.00	PBP Internal	Append					









Appendix C 9.2 Old Bar - Typical Groyne Section

### Concept Design - Indicative Cost Estimate Project Name: GTCC CMP 301017-00051 Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010

tem	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Co	ost	Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	300,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	50,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
								Assumes 50m of groyne has toe at -5m AHD & 170m has toe sloping uniformly from -5 to -1rr AHD.
2	Groynes							Assume 1 in 1.5 slope and 5 m crest at structure head.
2.1	Supply and placement of rock for 4 groynes	t	162,300	\$ 100.00	\$	16,230,000.00	PBP Internal	Assumes density 2.65 t/m3, 30% porosity & includes 15% for settlement, tolerance + wastage
	Supply and placement of geotextile for 4 groynes	m <sup>2</sup>		\$ 10.00		340,000.00	PBP Internal	includes 15% for overlap + wastage
	Initial Nourishment							
3.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000	\$ 10.00	\$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile
	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	1.000.000		\$	-	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile
	Site disestablishment		.,	Ť	-			
4.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	26,760,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	8,028,000.00		
			Total		\$	34,788,000.00		
	COST EVERY 10 YEARS							
	GROYNE MAINTENANCE	Item		Lump Sum	\$	500,000.00	PBP Internal	
	NOURISHMENT			•				
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment							(assumes required for SLR and offshore losses only)
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	640,000	\$ 10.00	\$	6,400,000.00	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	640,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	sand placed on profile
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	7,080,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	2,124,000.00		
		1	Total		¢	9,204,000.00		

This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.





Base date of Cost Estimate - April 2010

em	Description	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Cos	t	Source of Rate	Comments
0	Approvals etc.							
	Approvals/Investigations (REF/EIS)	Item		Lump Sum	\$	300,000.00	PBP Internal	
	Concept/Detail Design	Item		Lump Sum	\$	150,000.00	PBP Internal	
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Preparation of management plans	Item		Lump Sum	\$	10,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Deployment of environmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.4	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Artificial Reef Structure							
2.1	Supply and placement of artificial reef structure	Item		Lump Sum	\$	5,000,000.00	PBP Internal	based on Narrowneck reef scaled for size
3	Initial Nourishment							
3.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000	\$ 10.00	\$	10,000,000.00	PBP Internal	
3.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	1,000,000	\$ -	\$	-	PBP Internal	
4	Site disestablishment							
4.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	15,190,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	4,557,000.00		
			Total		\$	19,747,000.00		
	COST EVERY 10 YEARS							
	REEF MAINTENANCE	Item		Lump Sum	\$	500,000.00	PBP Internal	
	NOURISHMENT							
1	Preliminaries							
1.1	Site establishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	30,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.2	Deployment of enviornmental provisions	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
1.3	Mobilisation and demobilisation of dredge	Item		Lump Sum	\$	100,000.00	PBP Internal	
2	Beach nourishment							(assumes required for SLR and offshore losses only)
2.1	Dredge sand and stockpile	m³	640,000	\$ 10.00	\$	6,400,000.00	PBP Internal	
2.2	Placement of sand to the design profile	m <sup>3</sup>	640,000	\$-	\$	-	PBP Internal	
3	Site disestablishment							
3.1	Site disestablishment	Item		Lump Sum	\$	25,000.00	PBP Internal	
			Sub-total		\$	7,080,000.00		
			Contingency	30%	\$	2,124,000.00		
			Total		\$	9,204,000.00		

This cost estimate is based on WorleyParsons' experience and judgement as a firm of practising professional engineers familiar with the construction industry.

This cost estimate can NOT be guaranteed as we have no control over Contractor's prices, market forces and competitive bids from tenderers.







### Net Present Value Analysis

#### **Diamond Beach**

Option	Cost 7% Benefit 7%			_	Recurring	С	apital Cost		B-C	B-C Ratio	Net B-C Ratio	
Emergency Response	\$	1,177,474	\$	19,851,402	\$	563,922	\$	613,551	\$	18,673,928	16.9	31.4
Property Purchase	\$	19,851,402	\$	1,684,959	\$	_	\$	19,851,402	-\$	18,166,443	0.1	0.1
Seawall - sand from creek	\$	14,761,682	\$	21,536,361	\$	5,123,923	\$	9,464,486	\$	6,774,679	1.5	1.7
Seawall - sand trucked in	\$	21,443,925	\$	21,536,361	\$	11,587,588	\$	9,464,486	\$	92,436	1.0	1.1
Nourishment - sand from creek	\$	4,635,047	\$	23,221,274	\$	3,371,495	\$	1,263,551	\$	18,586,227	5.0	15.7
Nourishment - sand trucked in	\$	17,756,542	\$	23,221,274	\$	12,483,645	\$	5,272,897	\$	5,464,732	1.3	2.0
Groynes - sand from creek	\$	17,136,916	\$	24,232,231	\$	5,801,402	\$	11,335,514	\$	7,095,315	1.4	1.6
Groynes - sand trucked in	\$	27,828,505	\$	24,232,231	\$	12,483,645	\$	15,344,860	-\$	3,596,274	0.9	0.8





#### Old Bar

Option	Cost 7%	Benefit 7%	Recurring	C	Capital Cost		B-C	B-C Ratio	Net B-C
Retreat	\$ 9,883,699	\$ 4,380,829	\$ -	\$	9,883,699	-\$	5,502,870	0.4	0.4
Property Purchase	\$ 21,856,105	\$ 4,380,829	\$ 0.00	\$	21,856,105	-\$	17,475,276	0.2	0.2
Revetment	\$ 16,495,514	\$ 22,047,049	\$ 3,037,383	\$	13,458,131	\$	5,551,535	1.3	1.4
Revetment + nourishment	\$ 40,551,589	\$ 24,978,851	\$ 23,144,860	\$	17,406,729	-\$	15,572,737	0.6	0.1
Nourishment	\$ 147,118,692	\$ 36,009,640	\$ 122,588,785	\$	24,529,907	-\$	111,109,051	0.2	-3.5
Entrance structure + nourishment	\$ 78,348,692	\$ 36,009,640	\$ 42,920,411	\$	35,428,280	-\$	42,339,051	0.5	-0.2
Groyne field + nourishment	\$ 66,919,626	\$ 36,009,640	\$ 34,407,477	\$	32,512,150	-\$	30,909,986	0.5	0.0
Offshore reef + nourishment	\$ 52,862,617	\$ 36,009,640	\$ 34,407,477	\$	18,455,140	-\$	16,852,977	0.7	0.1

minus Net Benefit-Cost means maintenance cost is higher than capital cost.