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DEVELOPMENT
CONSTRUCTION
SPECIFICATION

C223

DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

Amendment Record for this Specification Part

This Specification is Council's edition of the AUS-SPEC generic specification part and includes Council's primary amendments.

Details are provided below outlining the clauses amended from the Council edition of this AUS-SPEC Specification Part. The clause numbering and context of each clause are preserved. New clauses are added towards the rear of the specification part as special requirements clauses. Project specific additional script is shown in the specification as italic font.

The amendment code indicated below is 'A' for additional script 'M' for modification to script and 'O' for omission of script. An additional code 'P' is included when the amendment is project specific.

Amendment Sequence No.	Key Topic addressed in amendment	Clause No.	Amendment Code	Author Initials	Amendment Date
1	Measurement and Payment "Pay Items" omitted	C223.15	O	JM	19/2/99

SPECIFICATION C223 : DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

GENERAL

C223.01 SCOPE

1. This Specification covers the construction of drainage structures and shall be read in conjunction with the Specification for STORMWATER DRAINAGE - GENERAL and other drainage Specifications as applicable:

Associated Specifications

- | | | |
|------|---|--|
| C221 | - | Pipe Drainage |
| C222 | - | Precast Box Culverts |
| C224 | - | Open Drains, including Kerb and Gutter |

2. The work to be executed under this Specification consists of the construction of headwalls, wingwalls, pits, gully pits, inspection pits, junction boxes/pits, drop structures, inlet and outlet structures, energy dissipators, batter drains and other supplementary structures as shown on the Drawings.

Extent of Work

C223.02 REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

1. Documents referenced in this specification are listed in full below whilst being cited in the text in the abbreviated form or code indicated.

**Documents
Standards
Test Methods**

(a) Council Specifications

- | | | |
|------|----|--|
| C213 | - | Earthworks |
| C220 | - | Stormwater Drainage - General |
| C221 | - | Pipe Drainage |
| C222 | - | Precast Box Culverts |
| C224 | -- | Open Drains, including Kerb and Gutter |
| C271 | | Minor Concrete Works |

(b) Australian Standards

- | | | |
|---------|---|---|
| AS 3996 | - | Metal access covers, road grates and frames |
|---------|---|---|

CONSTRUCTION

C223.03 GENERAL

1. Drainage structures shall be constructed in concrete and in accordance with the Specification for MINOR CONCRETE WORKS.

Concrete Work

2. All structures shall be constructed as soon as practicable and shall be completed not later than 28 days after the construction of the associated culverts, unless otherwise approved by the Superintendent.

Time for Completion

C223.04 ALIGNMENT

1. Unless otherwise shown on the Drawings, headwalls and pits shall be constructed parallel to the road centreline and wingwalls at 135° to the headwall.

2. Where the culvert is laid skew to the road, the wingwalls and headwalls shall be splayed so that the front edge of the wing bisects the angle between the centreline of the culvert and the headwall.

Skew Angle

3. Energy dissipators shall be constructed in accordance with the Drawings and with centreline on the axis of the culvert.

**Energy
Dissipators**

C223.05 HEADWALLS AND WINGWALLS

1. The wingwalls shall be constructed to retain the batters effectively. Where the dimensioned drawings do not satisfy this requirement the Superintendent shall be notified before the headwalls and wingwalls are constructed. The Superintendent shall direct the Contractor as to the action to be taken.

**Batter
Retention**

2. Where rock is encountered at the bottom of excavations for wingwalls and headwalls, the depth of cut-off walls in uniform rock over the full width of the foundations may be reduced to less than that shown in the Drawings, but must be not less than 150mm into sound rock.

**Rock
Foundations**

C223.06 PITS

1. All new pits, including gully grates and frames complying with AS 3996, shall be constructed to the details shown on the Drawings. Modification of existing pits is only to be carried out if such is shown on the Drawings.

Modification

2. Where the full depth of the excavation is in sound rock, and the Superintendent approves, part of the concrete lining of gully pits and sumps may be omitted, provided that a neatly formed pit of the required dimensions is constructed. In all such cases the wall of the pit adjacent to and parallel to the road shall be constructed of concrete.

**Full Depth
Rock
Excavation**

3. Where pits and drop structures are deeper than 1.2m the Contractor shall install suitable galvanised step irons at a vertical spacing of 300mm in one wall of the pit, for the full depth of the pit.

Step Irons

C223.07 PRECAST UNITS

1. Where precast units are provided in the design they shall be handled and installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

**Manufacturer's
Instructions**

2. If the Contractor proposes to use precast units, detailed drawings and complete details of installation procedures shall be submitted for the approval of the Superintendent.

**Contractor's
Responsibility**

3. Unless otherwise approved by the Superintendent, precast units shall not be delivered to the site before satisfactory documentary evidence has been submitted to the Superintendent that quality tests have been carried out.

Delivery

C223.08 JOINTING

1. Where drainage structures abut concrete paving, kerb and gutter or other concrete structures, a 10mm wide joint shall be provided between the structure and paving, or kerb and gutter or other concrete structures. The joint shall consist of preformed jointing material of bituminous fibreboard.

***Preformed
Jointing
Material***

C223.09 MASS CONCRETE BEDDING

1. Mass concrete bedding for reinforced concrete bases shall not be placed on earth or rock foundations until the foundations have been inspected and approved by the Superintendent. Following such approval, the surface of the foundation shall be dampened and a layer of concrete not less than 50mm thick, shall be placed over the excavated surface and shall be finished to a smooth even surface.

***Mass Concrete
Base
Foundation
Inspection***

2. Unreinforced concrete bases may be cast on earth or rock foundations without the mass concrete bedding.

***Unreinforced
Concrete Base***

C223.10 BACKFILL

1. Backfilling shall not commence until the compressive strength of concrete has reached at least 15MPa unless otherwise approved by the Superintendent.

***Commence-
ment***

2. Selected backfill shall be placed against the full height of the vertical faces of structures for a horizontal distance equal to one-third the height of the structure.

***Selected
Backfill***

3. Selected backfill shall consist of a granular material in accordance with the requirements in the Specification for EARTHWORKS.

Composition

4. Special care shall be exercised to prevent wedge action against vertical surfaces during the backfilling. Where the sides of the excavation are steeper than 4 horizontally to 1 vertically they shall be cut in the form of successive horizontal terraces at least 600mm in width, as the backfill is placed.

***Horizontal
Terraces***

5. Backfill on both sides of the structure shall be carried up to level alternately in layers so as to avoid wedge action or excessive horizontal forces. Backfilling and compaction shall commence at the wall. Compaction shall be in accordance with the Specification for STORMWATER DRAINAGE - GENERAL.

Procedure

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

C223.11 RESERVED

C223.12 RESERVED

C223.13 RESERVED

LIMITS AND TOLERANCES

C223.14 SUMMARY OF LIMITS AND TOLERANCES

1. The limits and tolerances applicable to the various clauses in this Specification are summarised in Table C223.1 below:

Item	Activity	Limits/Tolerances	Spec Clause
1.	Cut-off Walls Depth into sound rock	>150mm	C223.05
2.	Mass Concrete Bedding	>50mm	C223.09

Table C223.1 - Table of Limits and Tolerances

C223.15 RESERVED

SPECIFICATION C223 - DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

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